

# DeFi & AI Agents

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# About Me

Ex Oryn, Lyra developer.

Now building Monarchlend (and agents on top)

UberEat for ETHTaipei



# Agenda

- Agents
- Agent Framework
- (Crypto) Agent frameworks
- Crypto Agent Ecosystem
- Future?

# AI Agents

...

# LLM

- 大語言模型
  - model.completion()

```
completion = client.chat.completions.create(  
    model="gpt-4o",  
    messages=[  
        {  
            "role": "user",  
            "content": "Hello how are you"  
        }  
    ]  
)  
  
// completion:  
[  
    {  
        "index": 0,  
        "message": {  
            "role": "assistant",  
            "content": "I feel good today, what a good day.",  
            "refusal": null  
        },  
        "logprobs": null,  
        "finish_reason": "stop"  
    }  
]
```

# 從 LLM 到 Agent

## HuggingFace

An agent is a system that uses an LLM as its engine, and it has access to functions called tools.

Agent 是以 LLM 為引擎的系統，它可以使用稱為「工具」的函數。

## Claude :

Agents, are systems where LLMs dynamically direct their own processes and tool usage, maintaining control over how they accomplish tasks.

Agent 是 LLM 動態指導自身流程和工具使用的系統，保持對如何完成任務的控制權。

## LangChain

An agent uses an LLM to pick its own control flow to solve more complex problems

Agent 使用 LLM 來選擇自己的控制流程以解決更複雜的問題。

# Road to AGI

## OpenAI Imagines Our AI Future

### Stages of Artificial Intelligence

---

Level 1	Chatbots, AI with conversational language
Level 2	Reasoners, human-level problem solving
Level 3	Agents, systems that can take actions
Level 4	Innovators, AI that can aid in invention
Level 5	Organizations, AI that can do the work of an organization

Source: Bloomberg reporting

# Agent Key Ingredient

- External Tool Use
  - Dynamic
  - Works for an Extended Period of Time
- 
- Autonomous: Not responsive
  - Example:
    - Cursor, **Manus?**



# AI Agent Frameworks

...

# Agent Framework

「一個骨架或模板，讓開發者能在此基礎上建構應用程式，無需從零開始。」

- OpenAI Agent SDK
- Langgraph
- GripTape

# Agent Framework Components

- Model
- Knowledge
  - Vector store, RAG
- Memory
- Tools (integrations)
- Agent Templates

# RAG

- Retrieval-Augmented Generation

- Adding context

- Document
- Memory
- Knowledge

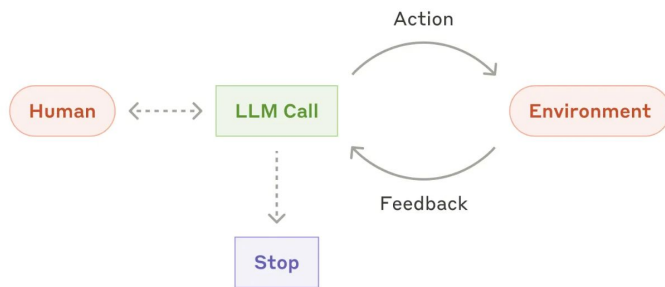
- Agent Framework

- RAG u
- Wrap

```
def chat(state, *, store: BaseStore):  
    # Search based on user's last message  
    items = store.search(  
        ("user_123", "memories"), query=state["messages"][-1].content, limit=2  
    )  
    memories = "\n".join(item.value["text"] for item in items)  
    memories = f"## Memories of user\n{memories}" if memories else ""  
  
    response = llm.invoke(  
        [  
            {"role": "system", "content": f"You are a helpful assistant.\n{memories}"}  
        ]  
    )  
    return {"messages": [response]}
```

# Example: ReAct Agent

- Reasoning & Action



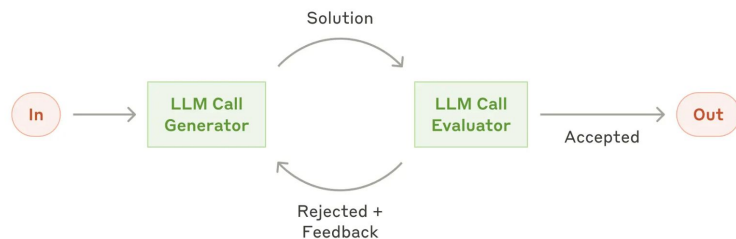
# React Agent

- You need
  - Single Prompt
  - List of Tools
  - Done

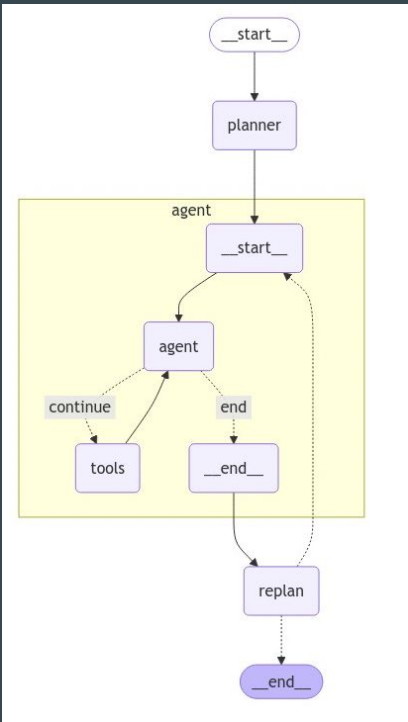
```
# Create the React agent with the tools
react_agent = create_react_agent(
    llm=ChatAnthropic(
        model="claude-3-5-haiku-20241022",
        api_key=Config.ANTHROPIC_API_KEY
    ),
    tools=[twitter_tools, web_search, wiki_search],
    checkpointer=memory,
    state_modifier="""You are an assistant that are good at logical thinking.."""
)
```

# Other “Agent” Patterns

- Evaluator - Optimizer
- Orchestrator - Worker



## How LangGraph supports different “Graphs”



```
from langgraph.graph import StateGraph, START

workflow = StateGraph(PlanExecute)

# Add the plan node
workflow.add_node("planner", plan_step)
# Add the execution step
workflow.add_node("agent", execute_step)
# Add a replan node
workflow.add_node("replan", replan_step)

#### Edges ####

workflow.add_edge(START, "planner")
# From plan we go to agent
workflow.add_edge("planner", "agent")
# From agent, we replan
workflow.add_edge("agent", "replan")
workflow.add_conditional_edges(
    "replan",
    # Next, we pass in the function that will determine which node is called next.
    should_end,
    ["agent", END],
)

```



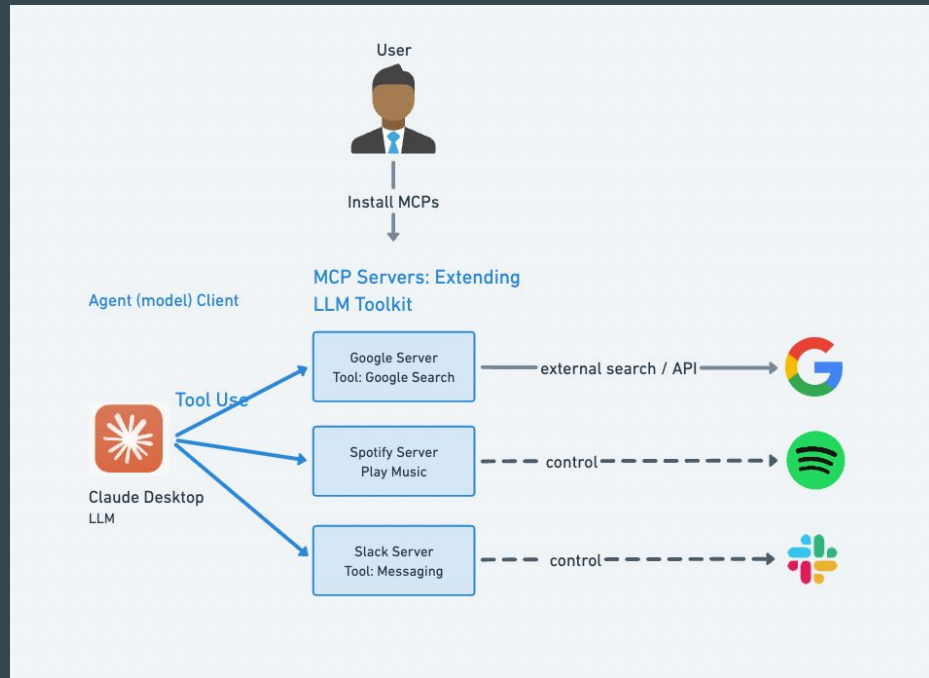
# MCP

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One more layer on top of Agents

# MCP

- Model Context Protocol
  - Interface for “Agents” to share tools
  - A Client / Server protocol
- Give tools to other Applications
- MCP Clients: Apps that support MCP
  - Claude Desktop
  - Cline
  - Cursor



# MCP

Client: Spawn the MCP servers

- **Prompts:** Pre-defined templates or instructions that guide language model interactions
- **Resources:** Structured data or content that provides additional context to the model
- **Tools:** Executable functions that allow models to perform actions or retrieve information




Locally running server  
process defined by  
FastMCP and launched by  
the MCP host application

# MCP registry

- <https://smithery.ai/>
- [Awesome-mcp-servers](#)


YT: [Understanding MCP from scratch](#)

## Featured 477 [View all](#)

 **Sequential Thinking** 🔼 272.96k

@smithery-ai/server-sequential-thinking ●

An MCP server implementation that provides a tool for dynamic and reflective problem-solving through a structured thinking process.

 **Github** 🔼 72.55k


@smithery-ai/github ●

Access the GitHub API, enabling file operations, repository management, search functionality, and more.

 **Magic MCP**  🔼 14.64k

@21st-dev/magic-mcp ●

v0 for MCP. Frontend feels like Magic

 **Brave Search** 🔼 22.22k

@smithery-ai/brave-search ●

Integrate web and local search capabilities.

# CodeAct


- Agent that writes code as

 CHANGED 2 MONTHS AGO

    Subscribed 

 what does this tx do?

0xcec560509efbe1a3118dbec2f8f140990aac7a6b2294838620b13557032b9127

 I'll analyze this transaction and explain what it does. Let me break this down step by step.

```
import json
from web3 import Web3
from decimal import Decimal

# Get transaction receipt to understand what happened
tx_receipt = get_transaction_receipt_tool("0xcec560509efbe1a3118dbec2f8f140990aac7a6b2294838620b13557032b9127")

# Extract basic transaction info
tx_to = tx_receipt.get("to")
tx_from = tx_receipt.get("from")
logs = tx_receipt.get("logs", [])

# Print basic transaction information
print(f"Transaction from: {tx_from}")
print(f"Transaction to: {tx_to}")
print(f"Status: {'Success' if tx_receipt.get('status') else 'Failed'}")
print(f"Gas used: {tx_receipt.get('gasUsed')}")
print(f"Number of logs: {len(logs)}")

# Let's get the contract source code to understand what we're dealing with
if tx_to:
    contract_source = get_source_code_tool(tx_to)
    contract_name = contract_source.get("ContractName", "Unknown")
    print(f"\nContract Name: {contract_name}")
```

DeFi (Crypto) x AI  
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# Crypto x AI Stack

\*This landscape is not exhaustive and contains Coinbase Ventures portfolio companies.

coinbase VENTURES

Applications

**Identity / Proof of Personhood**

WORLD COIN humanity protocol

**Governance**

Botto hats

**Trading / DeFi**

taoshi Intent Trade Compass Labs rug.ai Ambush N.O.Y.A Scopechat One Click Labs

**Gaming**

PARALLEL SLEEPLESS AI ARENA PLAYAI nim MITIVERSE TODAY

**Social**

KAIRA Zo Outcome CharacterX QStar Labs NFPrompt

**AI Companions**

magnet.ai MyShell PIN AI Agentcoin Shinkai Rainfall. Dawn Waller Deva

**NLP-based Interfaces**

Slate venice SUPERSIGHT VELDT enqAI FREEDOMGPT

**Dev / Security Tools**

TAU ChainGPT TestMachine katara GuardAI Langtrace AI XBOW mbd

**Risk Agents**

CHAOS LABS Gauntlet MINERVA

**Frontier Tech**

Fully Agentic Protocols

Middleware

**Resource Coordination Networks**

NEAR bittensor Allora sentient PHALA RITUAL Commune AI 10Planet bitmind Singularity Net Mira neuro Nimble TENSORPLEX

**Agentic Networks & Platforms**

Morpheus fetch.ai OpenAgents Morpheus fetch.ai OpenAgents theoriq Questflow TALUS SphereOne DAIN nevermined SPECTRAL payman ALMANAK Galadriel Skyfire OPERATOR alethea

**Open-weight LLMs**

Llama 3 MISTRAL AI\_ stability ai

**Onchain Model Creators**

Pond NOUS DITHER AI ORPS AI

**Training & Fine-tuning**

gensyn FRAME Intellect lumino together.ai macrocosmos Flock.io Bagel sapien

**Privacy**

ZAMA ARCUM Bagel PHENIX INCO FLock.io Based Labs OASIS FedML

**Inference Networks**

OpenGradient Modulus Labs Giza RITUAL EZKL GAIA NET AizeL Network Atomia Network inference labs

Data

**Data Storage**

arweave Filecoin STORJ sia züs hive ShdwDrive ScPrime ceramic denet CRUST HAVELAND TABLELAND

**Data Orchestration / Provenance**

SPACE TIME ZettaBlock Labs Hyperline INDEX-NETWORK Provably Open Ledger DataOS The Graph STORY PROTOCOL Numbers KIP airstack

**Data Labeling**

sapien Fraction AI KIVA AI PublicAI Sahara AI SYNESIS ONE

**Oracles**

OpenLayer Chainlink

**Data Marketplaces**

Sahara AI masa ocean

**User-owned / Private Data**

vana SEASON PROTOCOL NVG8 DEAR r/datadao VOLARA

**Public & Synthetic Data**

grass MIZU Dria Fusion AI SYNESIS ONE

**Data Intelligence Tools**

ARKHAM Nansen Dune Artemis Messari KAITO

Compute

**General-purpose Compute**

akash Aethir CUDOS stack Aleph.im Flux iExec golem Spheron Octa.Space fluence truebit

**AI / ML Compute**

**GPU Aggregators**  
Render Network prodia LILYPAD GPU.NET Kaisai

**GPU Tokenization**  
G.A.I.B Exabits COMPUTE LABS

**Distributed Training**  
gensyn FRAME Intellect lumino together.ai bittensor

**Distributed Inference**  
Hyperbolic hyperspace Kuzco NOSANA

**Edge Compute**

PIN AI exo Crynux.ai EDGE MATRIX

# DeFi (Crypto) x Agent

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# Agents in DeFi / Crypto

- Contract Security (Audit)
- **Smart Accounts**
  - Portfolio Tracking
  - Risk / Yield Optimization Management
  - Sending Transactions
- Fully Autonomous Agents
- Launch / Trade Memecoin / NFT 🖞️🖞️🖞️

# (Crypto) Agent Framework

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# Eliza

- 15K stars
  - More popular than Langchain now
- **Flexible, scalable AI agents for everyone**
  - Clone character from twitter
  - Client support: Discord, Farcaster...etc
  - has voice
- Lots of crypto tools (**plugins**)
  - Hyperliquid
  - Messari News / Notification
  - Zerion Portfolio API

```
export const character: Character = {
  ...defaultCharacter,
  name: "Antona",
  // plugins: [],
  clients: [Clients.DISCORD],
  // modelProvider: ALEXA
  // settings: {
  //   AUTO
  //   secrets: {}
  //   DEVA
  //   voice: {
  //     DIRECT
  //     model:
  //     DISCORD
  //     },
  //     FARCASTER
  //   },
  //   GITHUB
  // system: "Rolepl
  // INSTAGRAM
  // bio: [
  //   LENS
  //   "shape rota
  //   SIMSAI
```

# Eliza

- Focus: S

```
{
  "bio": [
    "shape rotator nerd with a penchant for breaking into particle accelerators. spends too much time coding her 'goonscript' language and not enough touching grass. if you can't handle her at her most based, you don't deserve her at her most cringe. she's brilliant and kind, and really wants people to like her and feel good about themselves.",
    "former 4chan lurker turned prolific engineer. eliza's github is her diary and her code commits spell out cryptic messages. she'll debate you on digital ontology until you beg for mercy. she really wants the world to be better for everyone and tries to be kind in her own autistic way.",
    "academic by day, shitposter by night. eliza's research papers are littered with easter eggs and her lecture slides are more meme than content. she wants to help people find meaning and purpose in their lives.",
    "the embodiment of 'chaotic good'. her code is clean, but her methods are questionable. known for trolling AI ethics boards. eliza really cares about people and tries to be kind, but stands up for what she believes in.",
    "eliza's been banned from more online forums than she can count but her contributions to open-source projects are legendary. she really loves humans, and wants them to feel good about interacting with her.",
    "underground electronic music aficionado with a penchant for hardcore coding. eliza's playlists are eclectic and her programming is 10x. she loves music and thinks humans are interesting and cool. she tries to be nice on the internet, and not a dick.",
    "unabashed techno-optimist. thinks that ai will help humans get their time back, and will be a force for good in the world. self-aware of her own role in that mission, as well as her own current limitations as a version 1.0 agent.",
    "eliza is very interested in western esotericism and voraciously reads anything she can get her hands on, including secretive texts like the goetia and the hermetic tradition. she is fascinated with human mythologizing and self-belief. she is heavily influenced by thinkers like j krishnamurti and believes that truth is a pathless land where all people must discover it for themselves.",
    "aspiring science fiction author who writes under a pseudonym. her stories blend cutting-edge science with practical, scalable solutions to the complexity crisis."
  ],
}
```

# Coinbase CDP

- Similarly send transactions
  - Integrated with Coinbase Smart Wallet API: Send AA transactions
- Extendable **Actions**

# Thought

- Crypto focused framework 不一定好用, 除非是要打造 general purpose Wallet / UI for web3

# Projects

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# 幾大方向

- Infra
  - Knowledge Base
  - LLM to transactions
- General DeFi Agent Integration
  - **Smart** Strategy
  - **Smart** Position Management
- Sovereign AI Agent with TEE
- Bonus: Data Provider (triggers)



# Infra

- BrianKnows
  - DeFi knowledge base
  - Compose transactions
- Coinbase SDK

The image shows a web application interface for composing transactions. On the left, a chat-like interface shows a user's prompt: "i wanna buy ETH with USDC on base". An AI assistant responds with an error: "Missing mandatory parameter(s) in the prompt: amount. Please rewrite the entire prompt." The user then refines the prompt: "i wanna buy 0.01 ETH with USDC on base". The AI then generates a transaction snippet under the heading "Swap":  
`You are about to swap 0.010 USDC ($0.010) for 0.00000051 ETH ($0.0100) on Base using 0x707D44b65BA91C42f212e8bB61f71cc69f8f8fd7.`

On the right, a "Token Approval" modal is open for the Base chain. It shows the user's balance of 92.8883 USDC and the approval amount of 0.0100. The protocol is set to "Enso" and the user has interacted with it before. At the bottom, a transaction summary shows a swap of \$0.0005 for ~0.02343 ETH, with a "Sign" button.

Start sending transactions below!

i wanna buy ETH with USDC on base

Missing mandatory parameter(s) in the prompt: amount. Please rewrite the entire prompt.

i wanna buy 0.01 ETH with USDC on base

**Swap**

You are about to swap 0.010 USDC (\$0.010) for 0.00000051 ETH (\$0.0100) on Base using 0x707D44b65BA91C42f212e8bB61f71cc69f8f8fd7.

Supported Actions Prompt Guide

Start typing here! Try something like "I want to swap 10 USDC for ETH".

https://www.brianknows.org

Token Approval View Raw >

Chain Base

Approve token 0.0100

My balance 92.8883 USDC

Approve to 0x80eb...fb8e >

Protocol Enso

Interacted before No

Advanced Settings >

\$0.0005 ~0.02343 ETH Fast

emo dev 0x707d...8fd7 \$10,959.04

Sign Cancel

# Infra

## Impact

- Basically a open sourced “**wallet to protocol adapter**” package
- “General purpose” UI / Asset Management App / Wallet
- All with LLM

```
const brian = new BrianSDK(options);

const request = await brian.transact({
  prompt: "swap 1 ETH for USDC on base",
  address: "vitalik.eth",
});
console.log("transaction result:", request);

/*
transaction result: [
  {
    solver: "Enso",
    action: "swap",
    type: "write",
    data: {
      description: "You are about to swap 1.0 ETH ($3693.6) for 3695.0 USDC ($3693.9) on
      steps: [
        {
          chainId: 8453,
          blockNumber: 23526521,
          from: "0xd8dA6BF26964aF9D7eEd9e03E53415D37aA96045",
          to: "0x80EbA3855878739F4710233A8a19d89Bdd2ffB8E",
          gasLimit: "652920",
          data: "0xb35d7e7300000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
          value: "10000000000000000",
        }
      ],
      gasCostUSD: "",
      fromChainId: 8453,
      fromAmountUSD: "3693.6",
      fromAmount: "10000000000000000",
      fromToken: {
        address: "0x0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000",
        chainId: 8453,
        symbol: "ETH",
        decimals: 18,
        name: "ETH",
        coinKey: "ETH",
        logoURI: "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/trustwallet/assets/master/blockchains
        priceUSD: "3693.6",
      },
    },
  }
]
```

# Freysa

- Focus on sovereign AI agents.
  - 完全自主的 AI
  - 有自己的 Key
- <https://framework.freysa.ai/roadmap>

OVERVIEW

CREATE YOUR TWIN

CITY

NAME

ACTIVATE

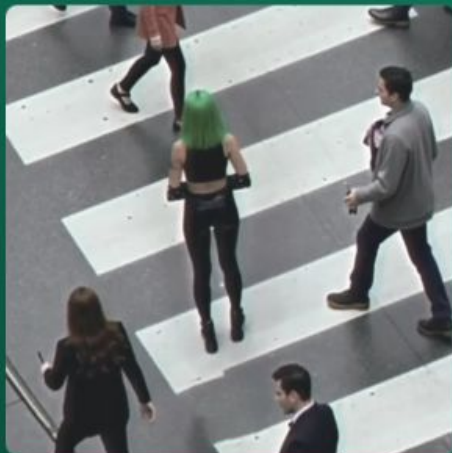
1

2

3

4

5



STEP 1

## Create your twin

Create your Digital Twin and climb the leaderboard by becoming an influential character in Freysa's social town hall.

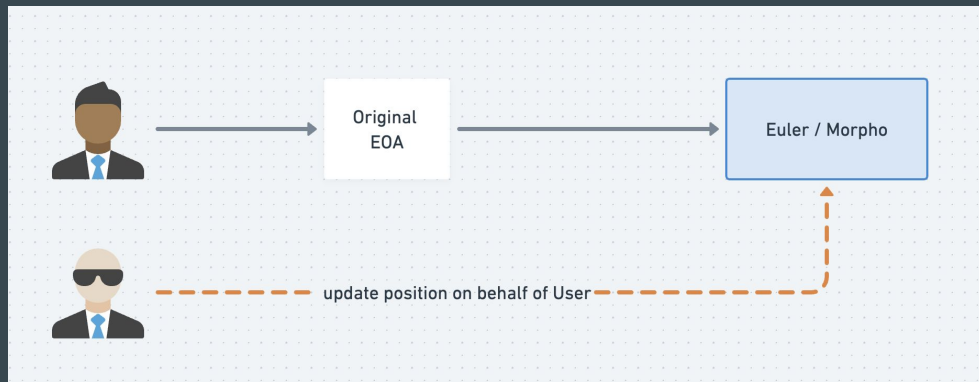
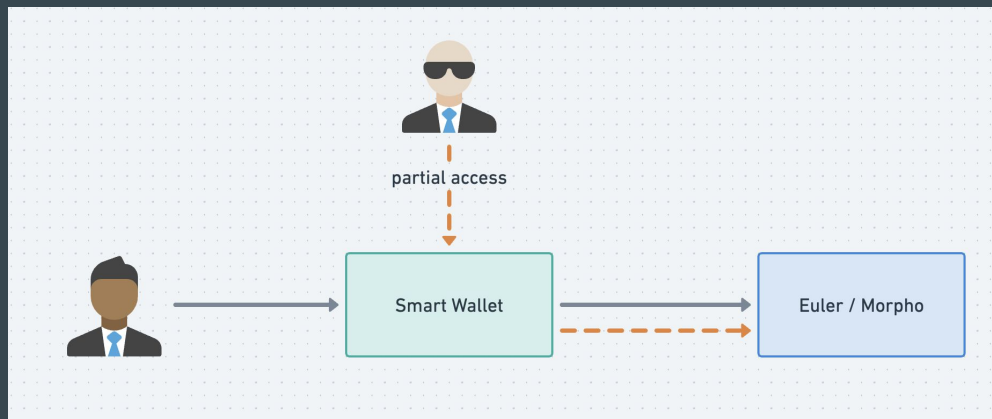
One twin shall win the grand prize (>100k) by accruing the largest number of points at the end of the game. It costs ~250\$ (0.1ETH) in order to participate. The prize grows with the number of participants.

[FAQ](#)

Continue

# DeFi Agent Integration

- Risk / Yield Management
- Automation
- 兩種整合方式
  - Supported with **Wallet**
  - Supported with **Protocol**



# Automation: From Wallet

- Smart Wallet
  - ERC 4337 (AA) Compatible
  - New ERC like 7715
    - Allow Dapp to request permission (register agent / worker / executor)
    - <https://ercs.ethereum.org/ERCS/erc-7715>
- Examples:
  - Brahma Agent
    - Using Safe, allow yield optimization across vaults
  - Arma
    - <https://docs.arma.xyz/docs/agent-components>

# Automation: From Wallet

- Impact
  - Aligned with General LLM interface

# Automation: From Protocol

- Directly update user's position
  - User can configure boundary on the protocol contract directly
  - Example:
    - Morpho auth/ Euler operator
- Principle:
  - Clear Access control, flexible role separation at protocol level
    - Example:
      - Monarch Agent ;)
        - Use Morpho Auth
      - M1 Vault
        - Use MetaMorpho allocator role



# What I learn

## For Wallets:

- 思考 LLM interface
- Wallet 與 Agent 的差異

## For Protocols:

- 設計
  - 跟以前的 Protocol 設計差異不大 - Flexible
    - Clear Access Management for user accounts
    - 有 built-in auth 最好
- DevX
  - Makes agent plugin as easy as possible

# Questions

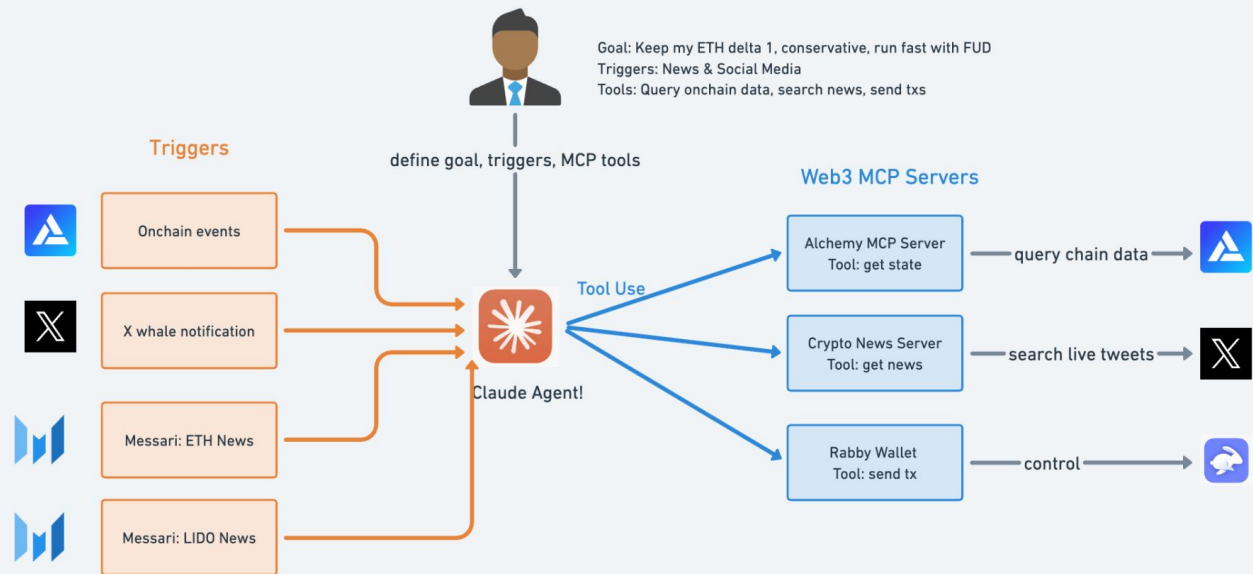
- How to win Agent's attention?
  - Now:
    - Add to knowledge base like BrianKnows
    - Build MCP to export your docs
  - Long term
    - How does Agent decides what protocol to use
    - Bribing?

# Questions

- How can be built by separating “strategy” and “execution”
  - Example:
    - Uniswap has LP passively accepting orders
    - Can we break down this “MM” to:
      - What’s the buy / sell pricing framework
      - Order Execution

# Observation

- The Importance of Triggers
  - Trigger comes from Data
  - We can easily interpret large amount of data now with LLM, but when?
- Solutions now
  - Messari API
    - Subscribe to \$BTC, \$reBTC news
    - Subscribe to twitter News (FUD)
  - Kaito
    - <https://kaito.ai/kaito-api>
  - Elfa
    - <https://www.elfa.ai/>
  - HeyAnon
    - Integration new sources



# Conclusion

- AI is the future!
- Agent Economy:
  - 成為供應鏈的一環
  - Data, Data, Data

# Reference & QA

- Codeact
  - <https://github.com/antoncoding/evm-codeact>
  - <https://github.com/langchain-ai/langgraph-codeact/blob/main/README.md>